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Brecknock and Torriano Schools Federation

GDPR Data Protection Policy 2023-24

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1. Introduction and Scope

- 1.1 The General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), Data Protection Act 2018, and the Privacy and Electronic Communication Regulations are the laws governing the processing of personal data in the United Kingdom. They apply to anyone that uses personal data for non-domestic uses.
- 1.2 This policy sets out how The Brecknock and Torriano Schools Federation (the federation) processes personal data and complies with the legislation referred to in section 1.1 and covers all processing of personal data whether in electronic or paper formats.
- 1.3 The Brecknock and Torriano Schools Federation is a Data Controller registered with the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) and must comply with the regulations in the processing of personal data, including the way in which the data is obtained, stored, used, disclosed and destroyed. The federation must be able to demonstrate compliance. Failure to comply exposes the Federation to civil claims and/or enforcement action from the ICO that may include financial penalties.
- 1.4 Staff, when processing personal data for school business, are acting on behalf of the Data Controller, and for avoidance of doubt, when this policy refers to actions the federation shall take, it also means the staff involved with the processing of relevant personal data.
- 1.5 This policy does not form part of the contract of employment for staff, but it is a condition of employment that employees will abide by the rules and policies made by the federation. Any failures to follow this policy may result in disciplinary proceedings.

2. Personal Data

- 2.1 Personal data only includes information relating to natural persons who can be identified or who are identifiable, directly from the information in question, or who can be indirectly identified from that information in combination with other information (for example: name, address, date of birth, National Insurance number, bank account details etc.).
- 2.2 Personal data may also include special categories of personal data. This is information about racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religious beliefs, trade union membership, physical or mental health or condition, sexual life, biometric data (eg finger prints). Criminal offence data includes information about allegations and status as a victim/survivor of a crime, as well as convictions and sentences.
- 2.3 The federation will only collect and process personal, special category, and criminal offence data for specific purposes where required or permitted by law, or where consent is required, the necessary consents have been received.
- 2.4 The federation is required to adhere to the six Data Protection Principles specified in article 5.1 of the GDPR. The Federation is also required to maintain records that demonstrate this compliance by article 5.2 of the GDPR. This is achieved by this policy document, maintaining a record of processing activities in an Information Asset Register, and any further policies that are specific to those processing activities.
- 2.5 This policy deals with the Data Protection Principles in sections 4 through 9.

3. Data Protection Officer

- 3.1 The federation is required by the legislation to appoint a Data Protection Officer (DPO). The Data Protection Officer is Andrew Maughan, Borough Solicitor for the London Borough of Camden. He can be contacted at schoolsdpo@camden.gov.uk or 0207 974 4365. The Data Protection Officer is supported by the Data Protection Advice Team that monitor these contact details and carry out business-as-usual tasks on his behalf.
- 3.2 The role of the Data Protection Officer helps the Federation to monitor internal compliance, inform and advise on data protection obligations, provide advice regarding Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIAs) and act as a contact point for data subjects and the supervisory authority.
- 3.3 Should data subjects, e.g. pupils, parents, or staff, have concerns or enquiries regarding Data Protection, they should in the first instance discuss these with the federation's leadership. But if this is not possible or not practical in the circumstances, they may contact the DPO directly.

4. Fair, lawful, and transparent.

4.1 The federation will handle Personal Data fairly, lawfully and transparently:

4.1.1 The federation will only process Personal Data in ways which would reasonably be expected and will be honest and transparent about the reasons for any processing. Should there be any processing required which may be unexpected or unusual, school leadership in conjunction with the DPO will take steps to inform the subjects as far as reasonably possible under the circumstances. This may take the form of an extra Privacy Notice. (See Section 4.3 (Privacy Notices))

4.1.2 If there may be any adverse effects on data subjects due to processing the federation will give consideration to these and be able to justify any such processing. See section 11 – Data Protection Impact Assessments.

4.2 The federation commits to handle personal data lawfully by assessing the lawful basis for all significant processing activity. This will be maintained in the Information Asset Register, and where necessary, recording in a DPIA.

4.3 The federation is committed to transparency and upholding the right of the data subject to be informed of how their data is being processed. This is normally done through providing a copy of, or a link to, the Federation's Privacy Notice on the school website. Additional Privacy Information may be communicated with data subjects as required.

4.3.1 This Privacy Notice or additional information will be provided at the time the information is collected. Should the information be obtained from a third party, such as the Local Authority or Department of Education, the Federation will normally provide this information within 30 calendar days.

5. Purposes of processing

- 5.1 The federation shall process data only for the purposes it was originally collected, or compatible purposes. The purposes will be communicated with the data subject in a Privacy Notice as per section 4.
- 5.2 Should a need arise to process data in an additional or different way to the purposes originally specified, the federation's leadership shall consult the DPO regarding a Data Protection Impact Assessment. The new purposes must be found to be lawful and fair, and then communicated transparently as per section 4.

6. Data Minimisation

- 6.1 The federation will not collect more data than it requires. For significant processing activities, the Information Asset Owners listed in the Information Asset Register will be responsible for ensuring that only the minimum information required for the specified purpose is held, and no more. Often this will involve reviewing forms that are used to collect data, and ensure that there are not fields collecting information that is no longer used.
- 6.2 For any other processing carried out on behalf of the federation, the staff carrying out the processing will be responsible for compliance with this principle. In summary, staff should assess the need to collect personal data before doing so, and only collect personal data when necessary, and then only the minimum data required.

7. Data Accuracy

- 7.1 For significant processing activities, the Information Asset Owners listed in the Information Asset Register shall be responsible for ensuring accuracy of data. This will involve an assessment of the risks associated with the data being or becoming inaccurate and implementing an appropriate procedure for ensuring the data obtained is accurate and is kept accurate.
- 7.2 Individual staff remain responsible for keeping and maintaining their own accurate records for any other processing undertaken.

8. Retention and Destruction

- 8.1 Personal data shall be kept only for as long as it is required for the purpose it was collected for and no longer.
- 8.2 The federation adheres to the Local Authorities Retention and Destruction Policy to specify how long information is kept for. It also specifies how it is disposed of at the end of this period.
- 8.3 The Information Asset Owners are responsible for ensuring deletion/destruction is carried out in accordance with the Retention and Destruction Policy, and also for keeping the necessary records to show that data have been appropriately destroyed.

8.4 Other records (those not included in the Asset Register) may also be included in the Retention and Destruction Policy to assist with managing files. Staff will seek advice if uncertain about how long they should be keeping a record.

9. Information Security

9.1 For significant processing activities, the Information Asset Owners listed in the IAR shall be responsible for carrying out a risk assessment and ensuring security measures in place adequately reflect the risks associated with that processing. This is in addition to any basic requirements set out below.

9.2 Digital Technology

9.2.1 Personal data that is computerised should be coded, encrypted or password protected both on a local hard drive and on a network drive that is regularly backed up. The federation follows procedures to protect against data loss and intrusion, in conjunction with its IT providers.

9.2.2 The federation has in place measures to protect personal data held electronically. Access to the Federation's systems and information contained within is access controlled, with each member of staff having a unique account and User ID with a password known only to them.

9.2.3 Staff are reminded never to share details of their account, User ID or password.

9.3 Paper and other hard copy data

9.3.1 Staff must store data securely at all times and should never store data, even temporarily, where it may be at risk (e.g. staff must not take data to a pub or restaurant on the way home, or leave it in the back of a car overnight or when at the supermarket).

9.3.2 Paper based information should only be carried outside the organisation if absolutely necessary and only with the explicit approval of the Executive Headteacher or Heads of Schools.

9.3.3 This information should not be read or displayed on public transport, or in public spaces due to the risk of unauthorised disclosure.

9.3.4 Where it is absolutely necessary to keep confidential information at home (for example key emergency contact details or business continuity plans) as sanctioned by a manager with the necessary authority, these documents must be kept securely under lock and key. This means that such information should be stored in a private lockable cupboard or similarly secure space, and should be kept out of sight (e.g. not left on tables or in hallways where it would be visibly obvious to unauthorised persons, such as housemates, or intruders).

9.3.5 Paper based information should also be stored separately from high value items such as laptops wherever possible, and should not be kept together in a laptop bag.

9.3.6 Staff must ensure they know who to contact for security advice and guidance, including when working remotely, and how to contact them.

9.4 Automated processing and decision making

9.4.1 The Federation does not carry out any automated processing or decision making using personal data.

10. Individual Rights

10.1 Subject Access

- 10.1.1 Individuals (“Data Subjects”) have the right to access their personal data. The person who the personal data is about is known as the data subject and the person who is making the request is known as the applicant. These can of course be the same person depending on the personal data sought. A common example of this relationship would be when a parent (applicant) is seeking personal information about their child (data subject).
- 10.1.2 To request access to personal data that the federation holds about a Data Subject, a Subject Access Request (SAR) form can be requested by contacting the admin office of each school (admin@torriano.camden.sch.uk / admin@brecknock.camden.sch.uk). The form is not a requirement as a valid request does not have to be in a specified format. But for convenience of record keeping the federation requests that applicants use the form.
- 10.1.3 Parents may request information about their children. However, the legislation specifies that the rights over personal data rest with the subject of that data, providing that the subject has sufficient maturity and competency to understand their rights. There is no prescribed age specified in the legislation for this, but other parts of the legislation indicate that 13 is a reasonable starting point. This means that:
- 10.1.3.1 Pupils aged 13 and over will be informed when a request is made, and of their right to refuse to allow disclosure.
- 10.1.3.2 In the case of any child (including those under the age of 13) refusing to allow disclosure, an assessment must be made of their competency. If a child is assessed as competent then their control over their personal data for these purposes cannot be overridden by the wishes of the parents.
- 10.1.4 The federation must take sufficient steps to be satisfied of the identity of the applicant and their right to the information. To these ends, the federation may request any identification documents reasonably necessary to establish identity. These should only be requested where there is doubt about identity. These will normally include:
- 10.1.4.1 one piece of photographic identification, such as a valid passport, valid driving licence or a valid EU national identity card.
- 10.1.4.2 one piece of identification confirming address and dated within the last three months such as a utility bill, council tax statement or bank statement.
- 10.1.5 There is no fee for a Subject Access Request. Where a request is manifestly unreasonable or excessive then the federation will opt to refuse the request rather than charge a fee as allowed by the legislation.
- 10.1.6 The federation has one calendar month to respond to a subject access request. This may be extended in some circumstances which will be explained at the time they occur.
- 10.1.7 The details in this policy are a summary only. The federation will manage Subject Access with due regard to the Information Commissioner’s Office Subject Access Code of Practice, and where necessary, in consultation with the Data Protection Officer.

10.1.8 A separate right exists under the Education (Pupil Information) (England) Regulations 2005 (SI 2005/1437) for parents to view their child's Educational Record free of charge. However, a charge may be made for providing a copy of these documents.

10.2 Other individual rights

10.2.1 Further rights provided by the legislation and relevant to the processing carried out by the federation are:

- Right to rectification
- Right to erasure (Right to be forgotten)
- Right to restrict processing
- Right to object to processing

10.2.2 The Federation will uphold these rights in accordance with the legislation. Individuals wishing to know more about these rights should be referred to the Information Commissioner's Office website. <https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/guide-to-the-general-data-protection-regulation-gdpr/individual-rights/>

10.2.3 To exercise their rights data subjects should contact the Director of Business Operations.

11. Closed Circuit Television (CCTV)

Both Brecknock and Torriano Primary School use CCTV. Further detail regarding the use of CCTV can be found in the CCTV policy.

12. Information Asset Register

12.1 The Federation is required by Article 30 of the GDPR to keep a record of data processing activities. This is maintained in an Information Asset Register.

12.2 For each Asset listed in the register, there will be specified:

12.2.1 The purposes the information is used for.

12.2.2 The categories of data subjects (e.g. students, parents, staff)

12.2.3 The categories of personal data (e.g. contact details, educational records, employment records)

12.2.4 The retention period for that data, or link to the retention and destruction policy.

12.2.5 Details of any transfers to international organisations or third party countries.

12.2.6 Security measures protecting the data

12.2.7 The condition(s) under Article 6 and/or Article 9 of the GDPR that allow the processing

12.2.8 The lawful basis relied on for the processing

12.2.9 The details of any joint Data Controllers

12.2.10 The information necessary to demonstrate compliance with any of the other functions referred to in this policy. E.g. sections 4 through 9.

12.2.11 The Information Asset Owner (IAO)

12.3 The maintenance of this register will be overseen by the Director of Business Operations.

13. Information sharing with third parties / joint controllers / processors

- 13.1 The federation shall only share data with third parties when the following conditions are met:
 - 13.1.1 There is a contract in place with specifying how the third party will process data on behalf of the Federation.
 - 13.1.1.1 All contractors are required to meet specified data security standards, and have adequate policies in place.
 - 13.1.2 There is a written Data/Information Sharing Agreement in place with another Data Controller such as the Local Authority or another school which describes the responsibilities of both parties.
 - 13.1.3 An exemption applies which allows or requires the Federation to disclose data to that third party (for example, to assist with police investigations or by the order of the courts).
 - 13.1.3.1 Police or other parties asking the Federation to disclose data for these purposes should contact each school directly.
 - 13.1.4 Where other conditions set out in regulation 6 and/or regulation 9 of the GDPR apply and permit personal data to be shared. E.g. the subject has given consent.
- 13.2 The Federation does not store or transfer data outside of the European Union.

14. Data Breaches

- 14.1 "Personal data breach" under the GDPR covers more than just the unauthorised disclosure of personal information. The phrase is defined as "a breach of security leading to the accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, alteration, unauthorised disclosure of, or access to, personal data transmitted, stored or otherwise processed by the company".
- 14.2 The federation has a separate Data Breach Policy which outlines the procedure to be followed to ensure a consistent and effective approach is in place for managing data breaches and information security incidents.

15. Privacy by design and default, and Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIA)

- 15.1 Whenever the federation is implementing a new system or business practice that involves the processing of personal data, the federation will observe privacy by design.
- 15.2 A DPIA is a risk based approach required by the GDPR to identify and manage high risk processing by identifying it and associated risks early.
- 15.3 All new projects or systems which involve the processing of personal data require a DPIA screening questionnaire (DPIA pre-screen) to be completed by the project manager.
- 15.4 The (DPIA pre-screen shall be submitted to the Executive Headteacher and the DPO, who will advise on the risks and whether a full DPIA is required.
- 15.5 For those projects considered to be High Risk, or otherwise requiring a full DPIA, the project manager and the Data Protection Advice Team will prepare the full DPIA for submission to the DPO for approval before the project is able to proceed.
- 15.6 The pre-screen and the full DPIA, and associated guidance about how to complete these is available to staff on the Federation intranet/shared drive.

16. Photography

16.1 The Federation uses photographs of individuals for the following purposes:

16.1.1 Security and access purposes (ID cards or passes)

16.1.2 To assist staff with the identification of pupils with allergies

16.1.3 Class photographs – records for posterity.

16.1.4 Our own publications – such as newsletters, our website, or the prospectus.

16.1.5 Providing photographs for other media to use in their publications.

16.2 Consent will be sought for the use of photographs at the start of the school year for listed specific purposes, except where the use of photographs is considered essential to the operation of the Federation or the safety of pupils (sections 17.1.1 and/or 17.1.2)

16.2.1 Where the use of photographs is not within 17.2, specific consent will be sought from the subject as per section 20 below. Pupils aged 13 and over will be presumed to have capacity to consent or not to photographs. Where a pupil is under 13 or does not have capacity, a parent/person with parental responsibility will be asked to consent. Parents cannot override a child's refusal to consent to photography where consent is required, where the child has capacity and is 13 or over.

17. Telephone Call Recordings

The Federation does not record telephone calls that are made.

18. Biometrics

Biometric data means personal information about an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics that can be used to identify that person; this can include their fingerprints, facial shape, retina and iris patterns, and hand measurements. The federation does not use biometric data in any way.

19. Consent

19.1 In order to process personal data, the Federation relies primarily on the conditions provided by regulation 6(1) (c) (legal obligation) or 6(1) (e) (public task). The condition provided by 6(1) (a) (consent) will normally only be used when another does not apply.

19.2 When consent is used as the basis for processing, the federation shall request consent and that request shall:

19.2.1 Be in writing.

19.2.2 Require a positive action to "opt in" or give consent.

19.2.3 Be clear and concise and where consent is being asked of a child; extra care shall be taken to phrase the consent in terms they are likely to understand.

19.2.4 As far as practicable in the circumstances, be specific and granular to avoid blanket consent or any other possible confusion.

19.2.5 Be provided alongside a Privacy Notice. (See section 4.3 of this policy)

19.2.6 Explain how to withdraw consent.

19.2.6.1 It will always be possible for consent to be withdrawn at any time after it has been given, although if the processing has already occurred it may not be possible to reverse that. E.g. If a

publication is already printed and distributed, and a subject changes their mind about the use of a photograph, the federation may only be able to stop the use of that photograph in future publications.

- 19.3 Processing shall not take place until the consent request has been completed and returned. The consequences of this will be explained in the request.
- 19.4 Consent from children
- 19.4.1 The rights provided by the legislation rest with the subject of the data. This means that where the data is about children, and where the child has sufficient maturity and understanding, the child may exercise their right to consent, or withdraw consent, as appropriate. There is no fixed age provided by the legislation, but as a starting point, children aged 13 years or older will be informed of consent requests and their associated rights.
- 19.5 The Federation will maintain sufficient records of consent to be able to demonstrate that consent has been given or withdrawn for any processing of personal data relying on consent until that processing has ceased.

The Brecknock and Torriano Schools Federation has the following designated officers:

Helen Bruckdorfer – Executive Headteacher/Senior Information Risk Owner

Lisa Hallinan – Director of Business Operations /School Data Protection Lead

Contact Number: Torriano - 0207 424 0202 / Brecknock - 0207 485 6334